# PERFORMING ADULT CPR

There are two forms of adult CPR — hands-only, which is chest compressions only, and chest compressions with breaths. If you see an adult who suddenly collapsed and they are not in your family, the hands-only method is recommended.



## HANDS-ONLY METHOD

#### STEP 1 - CHECK FOR RESPONSIVENESS

- Firmly tap the person on the shoulder to gauge their responsiveness while asking, loudly, if they are OK.
- If there's no response from the person, call 911. If you're not alone, ask someone else to call for help and retrieve an AED.



#### STEP 2 - POSITION YOUR BODY

- Kneel closely beside the person who has collapsed, and make sure they are face up on a firm, flat surface.
- Place the heel of one hand in the center of the chest between the nipples.
- Place the heel of the other hand on top of the first hand, and then interlace your fingers.
- Position your body so that your knees are close to the person and your shoulders are directly over your hands, keeping your arms straight.



#### STEP 3 - BEGIN CHEST COMPRESSIONS

- Use your body weight to help you deliver compressions that are at least 2 inches deep. Keep your arms straight.
- Push hard at a rate of at least 100-120 compressions per minute. Make sure to allow the chest to recoil and rise completely in between each compression.
- For reference the songs Stayin' Alive by Bee Gees or Baby Shark Dance by Pinkfong are around 100 beats per minute.



### STFP 4 - RFPFAT

- Keep pushing and continue hands-only CPR until either you see a response or obvious signs of life, or a trained responder arrives and can take over
- Hands-only CPR can be physically exhausting for those performing it, so please take turns with anyone else that is present.







